Jesus weeping over his dead Friend, and with his Friends in their Mourning.

SERMON

Preached the Lord's-Day after the Funeral
Of the Reverend

Mr. William Cooper,

One of the Pastors of the Church in Brattle-Street, Boston. Who died December 13. 1743. Ætat. 50.

By Dr. Colman, Senior Paster of said Church.

II. Sam. i. 26. I am distressed for thee my Brother! very pleasant hast thou been unto me.

BOSTON, Printed by Rogers and Fowle, for J. Edwards in Comhill. 1744.

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To the Honourable

JACOB WENDELL, Esq;

With the Honoured BRETHREN
the Committee of the Congregation meeting in BrattleStreet, Boston:

process within the Court of Lerry of Burn

Gentlemen,

S you have chosen to print the following Sermon, and to distribute Copies of it to the Families of the Poor of the Flock at your own Charge; I think my Self obliged to thank You in their Name, and to do it in this publick manner.

It was not for want of a Surplus of the Moneys of the Congregation in your Hands; nor because it would not have been a Pleasure to them if you had used their Money on this Occasion; for they have all shown Themselves equally hearty Mourners under our common Bereavement, and with a ready

Sas

open Hand and enlarged Heart, have more than defray'd the Expences of the Funeral.

"I was a Father to the poor! faid the Non of his Day, that upright and perfect Man Jos: a more Amiable and honourable Word, a more tender and endearing, could scarce be put into a perfect Character, nor can ever be wanting in it. - Let the Pastors and the Deacons in all our Churches, and the Rich in our Congregations, together emulate a Share in this Character; dispensing liberally both in Spirituals and Temporals as they are respectively called by Goo: and III that ministreth Sted to the Source, multiply the Seed sown, and increase the Fruits of Rightequinels among us : Amen. 100 odt

I now turn my Address to the whole Church and Congregation; to whom and to their FATHERS I have been ministring these forty-four Years in a poor and feeble manner; and have had the returning Sorrows, within this Course of Years, of burying a Congregation; and now my dear Colleague after them; who also has Served with me the last swentyseven Years; and of late has had the whole Pastoral Care (in a manner) devolved on himp under my growing Infirmities, or bast wow as gai

It leads me to call to your Remembrance those Words of the Lpostle, II. Cor. iv. 7. We have this TREASURE in EARTHEN VESSELS that the EXCEL-LENCY of the Power may be of God and not of us. -O what a Treasure had we in that Earthen Vessel which Death has lately broken and is mouldring into Dust 1. What a Treasure had we in the Life and Ministry of your dear deceased Pastor? whose Lips must no more speak, nor his Hands break the Word of Life unto us! how fuddenly and infenfibly is the Silver

Silver Cord loofed, the golden Bowl broken, and the Pitcher at the Fountain! —— And now his Death reflects back all the Glory of the Light he gave, and of the Good he did among us, upon the Blessed GOD, who made him what he was unto us! made him out of the Clay, and put a Spirit into him and gave him his Understanding! made him a Vessel of Hanour and for such Communications unto us!

Your Ministers, the but Veffels of Clay, yet have their Treasures put into them by the GOD of the Spirits of all Flesh, out of which (by Divine Help) they are laying by against the First Days of the Weeks, then liberally to featter among you, according to the Wants of your Souls: freely they receive and freely give, to every one his Portion in due Seafon. The Dispensation of the Gospel is this Treasure, for the inriching of your Souls thro' Time and Eternity: It is a Treasure of Knowledge, Grace and Comfort; a Treasure for intrinsic Worth, a Treasure for Variety; all faving Truth and every faving Grace, and all Measures of Grace attainable, belong to this Treasury; and at last it is a Treasure in Heaven which faileth not. It is a Treasure for Rarity and Secrety, " bid in the Field and few there be that feek and find it; which if a Man does he is made for Ever, even tho' he fell all that he has to our Heart, and gothe Riches into the most own

And it had need be a Treasure considering the Price paid by the Son of God, to purchase the Gospel and its saving Effects for us! A Treasure is expended and not in vain; for GOD will have his Treasures again from this Earth of ours, in the Election of bis Grace, the Millions that shall be saved, and in the eternal Glories unto Himself by Them.

vincing,

But Ministers are only Vessels, and but brittle mean and earthen ones; by whom it pleaseth the Lord Jesus in whom all Fulness dwells, to distribute unto his Churches: they are made what they are, they differ a little in Form and Capacities, smaller and greater, for more or less Use; but all are for Communication to others. Even on spiritual Accounts, both intellectual and moral, your best Ministers are too much Earthen; and well may they feel themselves to be but drosse Souls, when the blessed St. Paul, with all his Treasures of Knowledge, Faith, Love, Zeal, Devotion, call'd himself carnal; while he contemplated the Spirituality of the Divine Law which he was call'd to preach: "The Law is spiritual, but I am carnal.

Let it not furprise us then to see the earther Vessel which once held great Treasures, broken and turning into common Clay: And while we mourn the Breach let it be in Faith, that Christ will one Day repair and raise it a spiritual Body, like to his own most glorious.

When you bury your Ministers, you have the unsearchable Riches of Christ to live on. With Him is the Residue of the Spirit, and bis Treasures are inexhaustible: He raises up other Pastors after his own Heart, and puts like Riches into them, for the Supply of bis Church from one Generation to another; and "instead of the Fathers are the Children whom "he makes Princes in all the Earth: He is the "same, and bis Years bave no End; the Children of bis Servants shall continue, and their Seed be established before Him.

Alas! what a vain Institution may the preached Gospel seem, where it is not attended with a convincing,

vincing, regenerating, converting, fanctifying, comforting Power and Efficacy! how vain in this Cafe the Preaching, and the Faith professed vain! What go we then forth to see and bear? a Reed shaken with the Wind! even tho' the BAPTIST himfelf were to preach! — But how bappy the Minister by whom, and happy the People to whom, it pleases the Lord to speak with a strong Hand? The Ex-CELLENCY of the Power presently appears in a Divine EMPIRE of the Holy Law over the Minds, Hearts, Consciences and Affections of Men! over their Thoughts, Imaginations, Desires, Wills, Purposes and Resolutions! This is the Kingdom of GOD within Men! Souls are conscious to it within themselves! a Power which they neither can, nor defire any longer to resist; but yeild to the Constraint with Thankfulness and Joy! "Thy People are willing in the Day of thy Power, in the Beauties of Holiness."! this forms all the Beauties of Holiness at once in the renewed, subdued Soul! it is the Life of God restored; even the Image and Life of the Son of God incarnate; " I delight to do thy Will, O GOD, yea thy Law is within me!

Men may force one another to do things against their Will; a cruel Power this and unnatural; but to make a Soul willing to every thing that is boly, wise and good, this is the Excellency of Power! So the Son makes Souls free, and they are free indeed! they chuse the things that please GOD, they lay bold on his Covenant, they subscribe with Heart and Hand to the Lord! they love his Word because it is very pure! they delight in the Law of GOD after the inward Man! they love Him with all their Understanding, Heart and Strength! they love their own and others Souls with a like earnest and sollicitous Regard; for in Conjunction with the eternal Glory

Glory of GOD from them, is their eternal Bleffedness in the Vision of Him! — Now this is the Empire of GOD in and over boly Spirits for ever and ever! the Excellency of this Power shews it to be of GOD, and not of Man.

If you have feen or felt any thing of it under our Ministry, look not at us, either the living or the dead! but worship GOD! and own the Excellency of the Gospel, as a Means in the Hand of the Spirit! Excellent are the Saviour and Sanctifier, the Son and the Holy Ghost, in their Offices and Benefits, for our Salvation! Excellent also in their Place are our Sabbaths, Ordinances, Church-State and holy Fellowship! the New Testament in the Blood of CHRIST, and the Sacramental Seals of it!

How excellent then should CHRIST be to us in his Person, Sufferings, Death, Resurrection, and Intercession for us; the chiefest of ten thousands, and altogether lovely! How vile are we and miserable in our natural and unrenewed State? viler than the Clay and harder than the Rock! How bappy are the regenerate, penitent, broken and contrite Hearts, that tremble at GOD's Word! to this Man will I look, fays the HIGH AND LOFTY ONE, that inhabits Eternity. How distinguisht are such and honour'd by free Grace ! and how obliged to the most humble and fervent Adorations of it! How happy are the Ministers whom it pleases GOD to use in the Display of his excelling Power! and the People, the Churches, among and upon whom it is display'd! As the bleffed Apostle could give Glory in the bigbest, and fay, " He that wrought effectually in Peter to the " Circumcision, the same was mighty in me toward " the Gentiles

And how should Ministers and People together be animated in their Study of the sacred Oracles, and Attention to the Dottrines, Laws, and Motives of the Gospel, that they may together experience the blessed Power, and reap the saving Benefits therefor this let us wait on our Ministry! let this be our Aim, End, Desire, Hope, Expectation in our assembling together from Sabbath to Sabbath. our affembling together from Sabbath to Sabbath ! even with Faith and Prayer for a faving Efficacy upon our Souls! Let us depend on the free, almighty Grace of GOD, and afcribe all to it! "My Soul, wait thou only upon GOD, for all my Expectation is from HIM! Look off from Men and Means, which are only what GOD makes them, as to any faving Effects by or from them. "Give unto the LORD Glory and Strength, and so bring your Offerings of Worship. " The Voice of the LORD is powerful, and full of Majesty, and in his Temple let every one speak of his Glory.

I conclude with that Divine Supplication and Ascription to the God of all Grace, which is prepared by the HOLY GHOST for Ministers and People, thro' all the ages of the Church;

Ephef. iii. 14,--- 21. " I bow my Knees to "the FATHER of our LORD JESUS CHRIST; of whom the whole Family in Heaven and Earth " are named; that he would grant you according " to the Riches of bis Glory, to be strengthned " with Might by his SPIRIT in the inner Man; " that CHRIST may dwell in your Hearts by Faith; " that ye being rooted and grounded in Love, may " be able to comprehend with all Saints, what is " the Breadth and Length, and Depth and Height; " and to know the Love of CHRIST which paffeth " Know"Knowledge! that ye may be filled with all the

" Fulness of GOD: -- Now unto Him that is

" able to do exceeding abundantly, above all that we

" ask or think, according to the Power that work-

" eth in us; unto HIM be Glory in the! Church by

CHRIST JESUS thro' out all Ages, World with-

er out End : Amen.

Accept, my beloved BRETHREN, the DEACONS and COMMUNICANTS, with the HEADS and Members of every Family in the Congregation; the greater and the less together; this affectionate Address and farewel Salutation of your aged dying Pastor; who asks your daily Remembrance of Him at the Throne of Grace, and is in all the Bonds of Grace and Gratitude the Servant of your Faith and Helper of your Joy:

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pared by the Holy Guess to application and Pupils

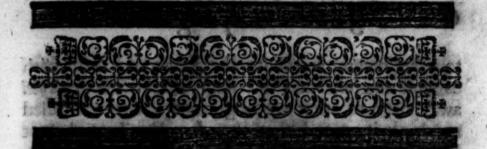
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Boston, January 51

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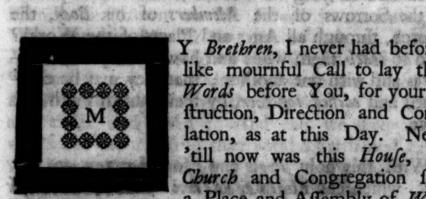
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Y Brethren, I never had before a like mournful Call to lay these Words before You, for your Instruction, Direction and Confolation, as at this Day. Never 'till now was this House, this Church and Congregation fuch a Place and Affembly of Weep-

ers, as in the Week past. Our Eyes poured out Tears to God for the Life of my dear Colleague, your deservedly most beloved Pastor; that by the Will of God it might have been prolonged and continued to us, to the Town and Land; for an Increase of the richest spiritual Blessings to us and them. Our kind Brethren and Neighbours, Ministers and Churches came flowing together to us,

to weep before and unto the LORD our Gop with us and for us, that the Cup might have paffed away from us, that we might not have been called to drink it; and that the dear Family might not have had their Head and Father, and fuch a one. fo fuddenly taken from them; nor yet the Families of the Flock beheaded with them ! but the Cup the Lord Jesus, the Everlasting Father, the Great HEAD of the Church, gives us to drink, shall we not drink it? More especially when we remember how He himself has wept and bled for us; which my Text and Context now brings to your pure Minds and affected Hearts by Way of Remembrance; that we may learn of CHRIST how to forrow after a godly Sort, with a Faith and Love which is in Him and from Him; and with a Repentance unto Salvation never to be repented of. For if Tefus wept in the Days of his Flesh, bearing our Griefs and carrying our Sorrows, was it not to fanctify the Sorrows of the Members of his Body, the Church, through all Ages and Places of the World? And to teach them when and how to weep for themfelves and with one another; that they may be comforted and edified together, by their mutual Faith and Love.

With this holy View and Hope I return to my Text, which consists but of two Words, and is I suppose the shortest Verse in the Bible; but as full of Sense, as copious a Subject for our pious Meditation and solemn Instruction, as any one in the New-Testament: more especially in the Day of our own bitter Grief, and godly sorrowing over our dead.

Jesus wept. — The last Time I spake to you, I exhibited your Lord and Saviour to you (as I could)

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CHRIST maketh thee whole! We were then looking to our Lord Jesus that he would have pleas'd to heal his Servant Cooper; to have only spoken the Word and rebuked the lethargic Symptoms, of but a few bours date; as by the Mouth of Peter he releas'd Eneas from the deadly Palste of eight years standing.—The Lord was then with us to bear, tho' not to heal; and the Tears of that soleran Day are in his Bottle.—And now I represent Him to you again as present with us and weeping; I mean with them that are weeping to Him, even to Him: as the Sisters of Lazarus were doing, when in my Text he came to them in their Tears, after the Funeral of their Brother was over.

O my Hearers! that we could now all by Faith fee Him present, with an Eye of Concern for us! O you that are Believers in him may be thus manifest him-self to you, so as not to the World! look up and realize Him looking down on his Friends in mourning.—Was not our Mr. Cooper one of them, as well as Lazarus! the Lord gives me Considence to say, "he was! and did not the Lord weep and bleed for him? yes for him among the Number of his chosen and called and saved: And can we weep while we realize this? And that with a Faith and Love which as to him wipes away the Tears, although we weep on for our Selves and our Children!

But I must again return to my Text, — from one Transport and another; now of Sorrow and then of Joy, which by Turns carry me on and off; as the Flame catches at the smoking Brand and slies off again.

Jesus wept: But as Hazael the Syrian, beheld the Tears of the Man of God Elisha, and asked him, "Why

" Why weepeth my Lord? So let us now look into the more special Reason of the flowing Tears of our Lord Jesus at the House of Martha and Mary. The whole Chapter is full of this: " Lazarus, the Friend, whom he loved, was dead, and buried! The Sifters of the deceased, whom he also loved were before him in their Mourning and great Distress. They had faid many moving Words to Him, and he many precious Words to them: Mary, as foon as she faw him, fell down at his Feet, faying, " Lord, if thou had'st been here, my Brother had not died? Now when Jesus saw her weeping, and the Jews also weeping that came with her, be groaned in Spirit, and was troubled, and asked " where they had laid bim? And in his Way to the Grave of Lazarus it was he wept.

Some have been ready to fall in with Jerom's Note upon my Text, "That Christ wept in Compassion to Lazarus !, whom he was now going to recall into a sinful troublesome World. Christ, says he, did not weep our Tears; he mourn'd over Lazarus, not because dead, but because now to be bro't to Life again: But I drop this as a singular Strain, though it afford us a very profitable Resection.

Some again have been ready to think that our Lord wept, groaned in Spirit and was troubled to shew himself displeased at the inordinate Grief of those that were about him: When he saw their Weeping, the Sisters weeping and the Jews weeping, he was troubled at it; as in Mark v. 39. Why make ye this Ado and Weep? There should not be this Degree of Sorrow over a Saint's Remains, whose Spirit is in Heaven; at Rest, in Glory.—But this seems not to

be the Meaning of our Lord's Tears or Groans at this Time.

And yet as the Greek Words v. 33. be groaned in the Spirit properly signify to lament or groan with Anger and Indignation, we may suppose our Lord was now in Part thus affected at the "Unbelief and "Hardness of the Hearts of those weeping Jews, "who while they shewed so much Humanity and "Tenderness to their grieving Neighbours, yet had no Sense of their cruel Enmity to Himself, nor of the Miseries they were bringing on themselves "thereby.—He wept in Compassion to the obstimate Jews, whose final Impenitence he foresaw, and how much the Guilt of it would be aggrativated, in Consequence of their being Spectators of such a Miracle.

And there can be no Doubt at all, but that our Lord at this Time groaned in Spirit and was troubled, in a deep Resentment of the calamitous State of human Life by Reason of Death, and the Flood of Affliction which drowns the Earth from Age to Age on this Account. The Lord groan'd as being burthen'd under the Pressure of that Evil and Sorrow which Sin has brought upon the Children of Men, by bringing Death upon them. For was it not the Groaning of the Creature for Deliverance from this Bondage of Corruption which had brought Him down from Heaven? and well then might his Eyes and Ears now affect his holy Heart, and draw from him both Groans and Tears.

Moreover he bare our Griefs, and carried our Sorrows, and might well weep under them, for they lay

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⁺ Dr. Guyse in Loc. * So Dr. Doddridge. beavy

heavy on him; and he might well grown in Spirit and be troubled.

But what is most plain from the whole Coment is, that Christ here wept to express his sincere and great Sympathy with his dear Friends in Sorrow. There was not only a professed Friendship, but a real Love betwixt the Lord and this bereaved Family: He found 'em all in Tears upon a just and fitting Occasion, and in a sutable Manner and Degree, and he wept with them. Not only had he Compassion on them, as on the Widow of Naim, as she followed her Son to the Grave; but his Bowels were here troubled for his near Acquaintance in Distress.

He whom the Lord loved lay dead, and those whom he loved were mourning over their Dead, and here were the founding of his Bowels. This Sense the Jews put upon his Sighs and Tears; they said "Lo! bow he loved him:

And to be fure our Lord wept for an Example to us, to teach us how to weep with them that weep! to recommend to us a tender and compationate Disposition; to teach us to sympathife with our Friends in Sorrow, and to mourn the Death of our dear and godly Friends. We must go and do likewise. "They that truly love their Friends (says Mr. Henry) will share with them in their Joys and Griefs; for what is Friendship but a Communication of Affections.

The Tears of Christ were from no Degree of Weakness or Imperfection, nor in any Excess; all that he did was perfect. The Affections and Passions which he felt and expressed were always innocent and holy: they never got the Mastery of Him, never ran away with

with him; 'he always govern'd them and had them in perfect Subjection : his Love, his Anger, Sorrow or lov were never immoderate or intemperate. He troubled Himfelf! fo the Greek is, and it intimates (fay one Expefitor and another) the Command he had of his Affections, the Paffeffion of his own Soul: " His Paffions role by his Will and Choice, to what Height was proper and fitting; and they were calm'd at his Pleafure. - As the Winds and Seas obey'd him, so were his holy Affections in a perfect Obedience to his holy Mind. We may fay on this Account as well as that, "What Manner of Mun was this ! in whom all was pure and holy! Says One, " Like the shaking of pure Water in a obristal Glass, which still remains clear. There's Dirt and Mud at the Bottom with us, and when we are fhaken it prefently flies up and is feen in us; but when the Tempter came and tried Christ, he found nothing, no not a Mote in him. I bent in the Thin his bereased Friends in their Mosenier over their

He troubled bimself: " He had all our humane " Passions or Affections; but in a perfect Command; " they were never up (fays Mr. Henry) but when he " call'd em up himfelf! Others could not trouble him, any further than he faw Caufe, and was pleafed "to trouble bimfelf. "He compased himself to Trou-" ble, and was never difcompos'd, or put into Dif-" order by it. He was voluntary in his Paffion and Compassion : He had Power over his Grief, " as he had over his Life, to take or leave it, to to lay it down or raise it as he would. one thould we leave off and missie,

I will only add, The LORD Jesus was in all Things made like to us, but without Sin. He was necessarily subject to humane Passions, by taking on him humane Nature; but so as to be always subject to Reason and Grace, which were ever in Power and Rule 27年9月

Rule within him.—As Calvin fays, "the Son of God by taking upon Him our Nature, did also freely put on our Affections: Only, whereas our Passions are become finful, irregular and immoderate, there never was any Thing of this in Christ: No Passion in Him ever exceeded the due Bound, or was at all exercised but upon a just and reasonable Cause: The first Adam was created holy and perfect, but the second Adam liv'd so.

I return now to take a more particular Account 1. Of the Thing here recorded of our LORD JESUS, that he wept. 2. Of the Occasion, his Sympathy with his Friends in their lawful and pious Sorrow over their Dead.

And first I shall observe, that our LORD JESUS while here on Earth, did on one Occasion and another weep or shed Tears: Secondly that he wept with his bereaved Friends in their Mourning over their Dead.

I. Our LORD JESUS, when he was here on Earth, did upon one Occasion and another weep or shed Tears. This was not the only Time, nor Death the only Occasion upon which he wept. We find him in Tears often. It may be very profitable and instructive to us to observe the Reasons of our Saviour's weeping at one Time and another. We may be sure that Tears were made for such Occasions; and that it is not only lawful but a Duty then to weep. Whom should we learn of, and imitate, but Him?

Christ wept for the Sins of Men. He had no Sin of his own to weep for; he wept for ours: The Sins of others grieved him to the Heart, and drew Tears

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Tears from him. We read in Mark iii. 5. of his looking about with Anger upon an Affembly or Congregation, being grieved for the Hardness and Blindness of their Hearts: They were wickedly, ignorantly or maliciously watching bim, whether he would heal a poor wither'd Hand upon the Sabbath Day that they might accuse bim! His Grief at this their Ignorance or Perverseness was from his Divine Goodness and Compassion. Their Hearts were bardned indeed, whom neither the Mifery of their poor Neighbour could move, nor yet the Mercy of Christ to him. He pitied the Sinners, while he had Indignation at their Sin. " His Anger and Grief, un-" der this just and great Provocation, was without " the least Perturbation in him; but it teaches us to " mourn the Hardness of Heart we feel within our-" felves, or fee in others.

Again our LORD wept as he entred the City Jerufalem in his humble Triumph, Luke xix. 41. And when he was come near, he beheld the City and wept over it. He wept first for their Sin and Obstinacy in rejecting and murdering him; (this is the Heir, come let us kill bim) and then for the Destruction and Ruin which they were bringing on themselves. Sinful Places and Persons are to be wept over, and a gracious tender Spirit is ready to do it. The LORD JESUS knew that now, within a few Days, they would shed his Blood, and fill up the Measure of their Sin, and he wept over 'em. It was not for Himself, for he was now going in State unto his Cross; but for them he wept who with wicked Hands would quickly crucify and flay him. Let us learn of our bleffed LORD to grieve for our own and others Sins, and most for our own, as committed against him, feeling the Plague of our own Heart, and looking to Him as pierced by us. So Peter went out and 13000

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and wept bitterly, when Christ cast a compassionate Eye upon him. The Lord look on us, and set us a sorrowing to Repentance!——David in the Spirit of Christ, and as his Type tells us, "I beheld Transgressors and was grieved; and the Mark of Christ is set on them that sigh and cry for the Iniquity of the Places where they live. Ezek, ix. 4. The gracious King Josiah shone on the Throne of Israel in this holy tender Spirit of Penitence; "be bumbled bimself, and rent bis Cloathes, and wept before GOD, as he read in the Book of the Law, and saw the Wrath that was ready to fall upon his People: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 27.

troduction and made great Providence view and a deliver The Reason which it pleased our LORD JESUS to give for his falling Tears as he beheld the City, was this-" For the Days shall come upon thee, when thine Enemies shall cast a Trench about thee, and lay thee even with the Ground, and thy Children within thee. In this the weeping Prophet Jeremiah was the Type of Jesus: He lamented the first Desolation of Jerusalem, Christ the second. What a Wish was that of the broken-hearted Prophet ? O that my Head were Waters, and my Eyes a Fountain of Tears, that I might weep day and night, for the Slain of the Daughter of my People! He gave himself a full Vent in his Book of Lamentations: Chap. i. 16. " For these things I weep, and my Eye runneth down with Water, my Children are desolate and the Enemy bath prevailed! - It it bardness of Heart not to grieve, when God afflicts and corrects: Jer. v. 3. I have stricken them, but they have not grieved, they bave made their Heart hard as a Rock.

Again, Christ wept under the Imputation of Sin to him. Our Sins were reckon'd to him, laid on him: He was made Sin for us, was dealt with as if he had been

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been a Sinner. " He was wounded for our Transgressions, and bruised for our Iniquity; it pleased the Lord to bruife him and put him to Grief. Ifa. liii. Now under this Imputation of Sin to him our LORD poured forth strong Crying and Tears. Heb. v. 7. He did so in his Agony: It was an exceeding Sorrow to the holy Soul of Christ to be made Sin: the Thing most odious and accurred to him! It made him, exceeding forrowful, even unto Death. - How then should we mourn under the Guilt and Conscience of Sin? All we like Sheep ran aftray, and the LORD has laid on Him the Iniquity of us all.

Our Lord wept in Prayer to GOD : He poured out Prayers and Supplications, with strong Crying and Tears: When He pray'd fo fervently in the Garden, they were not dry Prayers. The gracious Affections of the Soul should be in a lively Exercise in Prayer, and every Affection may at Times produce Tears; as of Fear and Grief and Shame, fo of Love, Defire and Joy.—70b pray'd and wept in his Affliction; "My Eye poureth out Tears to God: Hannab pray'd to the LORD and wept fore: David pleads his Tears with God, " Hold not thy Peace at my Tears: And God's Answer to Hezekiah was. "I have heard thy Prayers, I have seen thy Tears. It is also the Direction and Promise of God to his People, Jer. xxxi. 9. " They shall come with weeping and with Supplication. The Soul it felf is sometimes poured out in Prayer, no wonder then if it flow out in Tears: Zech. xii. 10. "I will pour out on the " House of David, and on the Inhabitants of Jerufalen, the Spirit of Grace and Supplication; and they shall look upon Him whom they have pierced and mourn; as he that mourneth for an only Son, " and that is in Bitterness for a First-born. Is it not in the second of the second of

in Tears, and Floods of them, that this Grief is ven-

Finally, Our LORD CHRIST Wept as well as bled in Way of Atonement and Satisfaction for the Sins of his People. Not that his Tears without Blood could have atoned for Sin: It was necessary that the Messiah should die, and be cut off; without the shedding of Blood there could be no Remission: Heb. ix. 22. Life must go for Life, the Life of the Surety for the Life of the Criminal: We are redeemed by his Blood, as of a Lamb without Blemish: A Body and Soul were prepared by the Holy GHOST for an Offering and Sacrifice to God of a fweet Savour: He made bis Soul an Offering: He was going to his Cross when he wept in my Text: There he was to bear our Sins in his Body on the Tree; they pierced his Hands and Feet: Then was his Soul forrowful, and what did he fay ? My GOD, my GOD, why hast thou for saken me !- God put his Tears and Blood into one Bottle; are they not in his Book? The LAMB is worthy that was flain; worthy to take the Book and to open the Seals thereof !- Learn O Believer, how to prize and improve the inestimable Tears of thy Saviour ! He pray'd with strong Cryings and was beard! His Blood still cries, and is heard for ever ! For he ever liveth to make Intercession. O how should You believe, and love, and weep and pray, as the ever holy and alwife Providence of Gop calls you! and be beard for Christ's Sake. Torse has been by divine that

We have thus feen how our Lord often wept upon one Occasion and another: But there is yet one behind, and to be nam'd by it felf, which is that in my Text, and is to be considered by itself.

II. Our LORD Jesus wept with his Friends in their Sorrows, and in their mourning over their dead, from a true and tender Sympathy with them. He visited and comforted them and mixed his Tears with theirs. In their Distress they fent to him, and his Love and Pity brought him to them in his own Time. - When Lazarus was taken fick, the Sifters fent to him, in Words (the best that could be) to bring him, speedily to them: when he was dead CHRIST said, our Friend Lazarus sleepeth, but I go that I may awake bim: When he faw the dear Family all in Tears, and the Neighbours weeping with them, he wept likewise and groaned in Spirit: It was because he loved them : see, said the fews, see bow be loved them ! again he groaned in bimfelf and came to the Grave.

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His Tears shewed him to be a true Man, and a true Friend; a good Man and a tender Friend; a Friend in need, which is a Friend indeed. Prov. xvii. 17. A Friend loveth at all Times, and a Brother is born for Adversity. Christ is the Friend that loves at all times, and the Brother born for the Help and Comfort of his Brethren in all their Adversities.—He is the repenting Sinner's Friend, the sorrowful Souls Comforter: Surely be bears their Grief, and by his Sorrows they have Comfort.

It was that Mary which anointed the Lord with Ointment most precious, and wiped his Feet with her Hair, with whom our Lord here wept: She did this against his Burial, Chap. xii. 7. So she returned to our Lord her Tears of Gratitude, Faith and Love, Humiliation and Repentance, for his Tears of Grace and Sympathy. "The Persume of that Ointment was a sit Emblem of the sweet Odour of Christ's approaching Death and Sacrifice, and of the Graces of the Spirit which

which should be shed abroad in Consequence thereof." -- Christ and Believers are constant Friends; whom
he loves he loves to the End and they that truly love
him will do it to the Death. Believers change their
outward Condition often while in this World, but
not their Spiritual State; their Union to Christ and
Interest in Him abides; for He is the same to them
and changes not.

Secretify a them : within he was a In particular He is the Mourners Friend: the Spirit of the LORD bas anointed bim to preach good Tydings to the meek, to bind up the broken in Heart, to give unto them that mourn in Zion Beauty for Albes. the Oyl of Joy for Mourning, and the Garment of Praise for the Spirit of Heaviness. Isa. Ixi. Such was CHRIST in his Ministry on Earth! he blessed the Meek, the Mourners and the poor in Spirit; he revived the Spirit of the bumble and the Hearts of the contrite ones. The Chapter wherein my Text is, is exceeding consolatory to the bereaved; and the following Chapters more abundantly so to the troubled in Heart "Ye believe in God, believe also in me: in " my Father's House are many Mansions, I go to: " prepare a Place for you! and I will pray the Father " and he will give you another Comforter, to abide " with you for every? Some of the state of the Crief and by his Sonows they have Con-

Such was the Language of his Tears in my Text, and now let us enquire,— "Wby did our dear LORD please to weep here on Earth, on one Occasion and another? and particularly with his godly Friends in their Mourning over their dead? I answer

that both in Soul and Body he was made like to us, and as one with us? that he had the proper bumane Affection of Grief in his Soul, and that it should

Lougher Peats of Graffings, Faith and Love, Hun-

shewed it felf in Him as in us, by Tears in his Eyes: For as much then as the Children are Flesh and Blood, and wont thus to mourn; He also himself took part of the same; that it might be feen he was truly a Son of Adam, a Son of Abrabam, a Son of David, and the Son of Man: his Tears, running from his Eyes did shew him to be fo; for to weep is proper to Man only. Angels have no Tears, and the Creatures below us do not properly weep; but the Sons and Daughters of Men are born in Tears and buried with Tears; and they weep more or less from their Birth to the Grave, Exod. ii. 6. And behold the Babe wept. ___ If our Lord had not fometimes wept he had not so much appeared to be of the Seed of David according to the Flesh. He was also now going to shew Himself to be the Son of God by raising Lazarus from the Dead ; But in his Way to the Grave he would first shew himself to be the Son of Man by weeping. " He fea-" fonably gave this Proof of his Humanity, as he was going to show and prove his Divinity.

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2. Our Lord's Tears were a Part of the Ful-THERMA COLLAR filment of Prophecies concerning him; that he should be a Man of Sorrows and acquainted with Grief. It answers to the whole Strain of the ioni. Pfalm, and the liii. of Ifaiab. We read of his Sorrows often in the Prophelies of the Old Testament, and never of his Laughing thro' the holy Gofpels. We read of his rejoicing in Spirit, but that might be even in the midst of Tears; for so he gave Thanks at the Grave of Lazarus, v. 41. Jesus lift up bis Eyes (his weeping Eyes) and said, " Father I thank thee that thou bast beard me; and I know that thou bearest me always. David was a Type of Christ in the Day when he was rejected of Men, he went weeping many siles

ing thro' the very same Way where Christ wept when he beheld the City.

- 3. Our Lord's weeping is a Representation of Him to us as our compassionate and merciful High-Priest: according to the Apostle's Words, Hebr. ii. 17, 18. Wherefore in all things it behoved him to be made like to bis Brethren, that be might be a merciful and faithful High-Priest in things pertaining to God, to make Reconciliation for the Sins of bis People; for in that be bath suffered, being tempted, be is able to succour them that are tempted. Which Words, because of their Importance to us are in effect faid over again to us, Chap. iv. 15. For we have not an High-Priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our Infirmities, but was in all Points tempted (or tried) as we are, yet without Sin. In the same Epiftle we moreover read, that He can have Compassion, for that He bimself also was compassed with Infirmity. Thus from the very Tears and Compassion of Christ the holy Scriptures direct our Faith to him, and draw forth our Love to him as our proper Saviour, and the one Mediator between God and Man, the Man CHRIST TESUS.
 - 4. The Tears of Christ at the Grave of Lazarus, teach us to mourn over our dead, should comfort pious Mourners and ease their Grief, and direct us to weep with one another, in hearty Sympathy, under Bereavements.— I have said three Things here which are very much the proper Application of the present Discourse.
 - our mournful Tears over our dead. Christ would not have wept with the Sisters if their weeping had not been lawful and decent. It is not only humane but religious

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religious to weep under fuch Providences. God has made us to weep on fuch Occasions, the Constitution of our Nature is for it, and his Word directs to it. In the Days of our Bereavement the Lord of Hosts, the God of the Spirits of all Flesh, calls us to weeping; " be afflitted and mourn and weep. The Practice of the Saints on holy Record shows their Judgment in the Case, in the strongest Manner. Abraham, the Father of the faithful mourn'd over Sarab, and arose from weeping over her to purchase a Burying-place for himself and her. Jacob and David were great Mourners in their Bereavements, and even exceeded. It was a strange thing in Israel, that the Prophet was forbid to weep or mourn, when God took away the Defire of his Eyes with a Stroke: He was a Sign that Day to Ifrael, the Cafe was extraordinary, and not meant as a Precept or Rule to others: A strange Word of the Lord was it to a Son of Man, to forbear to cry, and to make no Mourning for the dead. - Only let us take Care that our Grief be calm and moderate, holy and gracious, under fuch Dispensations of Divine Providence. In Rama there was the Voice of Lamentation, Weeping and great Mourning, Rachel weeping for ber Children! but it was carry'd too far when she would not be comforted because they were not. In like Excess her dear Husband had long before wept for his fofeph, when he tho't him rent to Pieces by some evil Beafts! and yet the Daughters of Rachel in the Day of Rama had a much forer Cause of Mourning. when a much more bloody Beast, Herod, butcher'd their many Children before their Eyes. Our Lord has taught us, not to make ado in weeping, in the House of Mourning: The less we can forrow as without Hope, the more fure and certain our Hope is of a bleffed Resurrection, with respect to our dead and our felves, the more blameable is the ado in forrowing

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rowing. We are instructed therefore by the Holy GHOST, and requir'd to weep as the we wept not, in this paffing World, I. Cor. vii. 30. Let there be as little Disorder or Excess in our Grief as may be. Made of the second of the lines the

2. Our Lord's Tears should comfort pious Mourners, and help to dry up their Tears. We vifit our forrowful Friends, and weep with them, to ease and asswage their Grief if we can. The Law to us is a most kind and gracious one; " bear ye one ano-" thers Burdens, and fulfil the Law of Love. For this End Christ visited the Sisters, and said to 'em, ss your Brother shall rise again! I am the Resurrection " and the Life: He that believeth in me, tho' be be " dead yet shall be live! believest thou this? they say " unto bim, yea Lord. to land how what we below or which

When the good Friends of Job heard of the Death of bis Children, and of his other great Sorrows, they came together to mourn with him and to comfort him. The Religion of Sympathy has been the fame in all Ages among the People of God. All that becomes the Humane Nature receives a high Lustre and Exaltation in the Dostrines, Laws and Examples of the Divine Grace, given us in the holy Word; and the more because the Infirmities of Nature, and even of Grace in the Flesh lusting against the Spirit, are not omitted amidst the Eminencies of Faith, Patience, &c. which we find on boly Record. Thurst chool the room stoom & broken

The Use of Sympathy is to share the Grief, which belps the Patient in bearing, and infenfibly carries away a Part. But we are poor Comforters to one another; and fometimes we do but irritate and vex the Soul of the righteous; as Job's dear Friends did him; and yet meant well, for his best good. CHRIST A-14-101

is the Friend and Comforter! "This is my Beloved and this is my Friend, might the Sifters of Lazarus well fay! and they did in effect fay it! O how they flew to him and fell at his Feet! one gracious Look, Word, Visit of his is Support and Consolation indeed! He has said, and none bestides Him can say it to a Soul, and that effectually; say and do it; — I will see you again, and your Heart shall rejoice, and your Joy no Man taketh from you.

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Well did Martha, as foon as fhe heard that JESUS was coming, to go and meet bim! and well did Mary to follow her quickly. The fews tho't that she was going to the Grave to weep there! No, she went to HIM who is the Resurrection and the Life, for his Divine Grace, Teaching and Comfort: And fo must we do in our Sorrows; and CHRIST is with us if we will but go to bim : He comes to us in his Ordinances ; he comes to direct and Support us in and by his Word, Sacraments and Prayer; he meets alike him that rejoices and him that mourns after a godly Sort working Righteousness and remembring him in his Ways; and this is their Comfort in their Affliction if his Word does quicken them: He teaches by his Spirit, from his Word, how, we must improve and bear our Sorrows, glorify bim under 'em and get: the faving Good of them. - The Shunamite in her. Sorrows went to the Servant, nor did she go in vain; go thou to the LORD himself! use his Ministers, use thy godly Friends, but look thro' 'em and above 'em unto Jesus! behold a greater than Elisha is here! his and thy LORD and Mafter! he will graciously receive thee at bis Foot in thy greatest and most bitter Griefs, and not Suffer thee to be put away. II. Kings iv. 27. the remaining the state of the

2. Christ's weeping with his pious Friends in their Mourning teaches and commands us to sympathize and weep with one another under Bereavements. His Example and his Law is one, "Weep with them that Weep, Rom. xii. 15. This is his Law of Love, and we must fulfill it; bear ye one anothers Burthens. Gal. vi. 2. We are not like Christ if we are not tender-hearted. This is pure Religion in his Sight, to visit the Fatherless and Widow in their Affliction. This was the ancient Religion of Job, " did I not weep with him that was in trouble? And his Friends return'd him this Kindness of God. The Jews acted as good Neighbours and true Ifraelites in visiting Martha and Mary. They had much to fay to 'em of the Piety of Lazarus, and the Reason they had to believe it was well with him! much had they to fay of the Sovereignty, Holiness, Wisdom and Goodness of God, in his ordering all Events; but much more of his Covenant Mercy and Faithfulness to them that fear him: They had much to fay of this World, its Vanity and Emptiness; and more of the Heavenly World, its Fulness and Eternity! they had much to fay for the quieting their grieving Friends, and more for their quickning to an earnest and diligent Preparation for their own Death! And if they knew Jesus, and his Love to the Family, and their Interest in Him, they had enough to do only to speak to them of Him; to whom they had fent and for whom they were looking out.

So let us be comforting one another with the Comforts provided for us in Christ and in his Word; and let us know from Christ's Weeping that Sorrow is better than Laughter, for by the Sadness of the Countenance the Heart is made better: The Heart of the Wise is in the House of Mourning; there was the Heart of Christ. They that are like him will

be serious in a dying World, sowing to the Spirit in Tears; going forth weeping and bearing precious Seed.— And no Wonder that Believers are often in Tears, since Christ was so: It is enough for the Disciple that he be as his Lord: John xvi. 20. Verrily, verily I say unto you, ye shall weep and lament, while the World is rejoicing.

Only see to it, O Mourner, that Christ be thy Friend, and thou a Friend to Him! If you are reconciled to GOD through the Blood of his Cross, your Tears will be wip'd away, and your Sorrow turned into everlasting Joys.—But see to it, that you are indeed united to Christ by Faith, and devoted to him by Love: Consent to be his for ever, and take Him for thine, in all his Offices and on his own Terms; and let thy Heart be glad, and thy Glory rejoice.

Gracious boly Mourning, after a godly Sort, will never be repented of. Do you mourn spiritually? Is it for your Sins? A godly Sorrowing unto Repentance? Do you mourn after Christ, and Grace and Holiness? After pardoning Grace and the Joy thereof? After Communion with God in every Providence and every Ordinance? And after the everlasting Vision and Enjoyment of Him in Heaven? Blessed are they that thus mourn for they shall be comforted.

And ever remember, that as the LORD has wept for thee, so he has bled for thee: He shed his Blood which is more than Tears: You must remember his Death as he has appointed you: If when they saw him weep, they said " see how he loved him! Go thou and shew forth his dying, and rather say so: Yea say, see how we ought to love him and remember his Love!—Did He go to the Grave of

his Friend to weep there? - Go then to the House and Table of thy LORD, to pour out thy Soul to Him. to the the Being and to to but

We have much to be forgiven us, and we should love much, and forrow much for our Sins : Go in thy Tears to Christ and be much beloved of him. -" Seeft thou this Woman! faid he of One in ber Tears, with great Complacency in her Person and Penitence! And, "Woman, why weepest thou? said he to Mary who was feeking him with Tears: The LORD will remember every Tear that is shed in the believing, penitent, thankful Remembrance of Him! And if he look upon the Sinner at his Feet, willing to wash 'em with her Tears, and wipe 'em with her Hair, he will not fail to say.—" Let all be forgiven ber, as she loveth much! thy Faith bath saved thee, " go in Peace. In a Word, we must get our Souls washed white in the Blood of the Lamb, as ever we hope to have all Tears wip'd away from our Eyes.

But I know you are expecting now, that I go into a more special Application of my Subjett to the great and general Mourning of the Town, as well as of this Church and Congregation through the Week past, on the sudden Death of your most dear and honoured PASTOR, the Reverend Mr. COOPER : - But with what Words can I represent or bewail the Breach which the most wife, most boly, most gracious So-VEREIGN GOD has made on us ?-It is much like furprising and astonishing to us, as the dying of La-Zarus was to his Sisters; after they had sent to Jesus, saying, "LORD! be whom thou lovest is fick. (1) 10 mm (1) 1

It is the great HEAD of the Church, the Shepherd and Bishop of your Souls, that has taken away as with

with a Stroke his faithful Servant to his Reward and Crown: And while we have been overwhelm'd this Week with Grief, he has had an abundant Entrance ministred to him into the Joy of his LORD; the Fulness of everlasting Joys.

The Duty we now owe to GOD and our own Souls, is to feareb and try our felves, and beg of GOD to shew us "wherefore he is thus contending with us? And to turn unto the Lord with Weeping and Supplication, and rend our Hearts before him.

I am a Witness to his early, serious and steddy Inclinations to serve GOD and his Generation, by his holy Will, in the Work of the Ministry; and that in his Childhood he was in this a Timothy, that he knew the boly Scripture and studied his Bible, that he might be made wife to Salvation: All the while he passed his School-learning, and afterward at the College, his Soul appeared fix'd on this, as the Needle to its Pole; even (as I may say) without a Tremor or Variation.

He was young when GOD took away his Father, on his Voyage to London, but it surprized his dear Mother and me, and many others, to see how religiously as well as tenderly he ministered then to her Consolation, through the Weeks and Months of her unspeakable Grief. He was indeed a Barnabas already, a Son of Consolation to her, through those dark Hours.—Not a Samuel could have been more to Hannab on a like Bereavement, than our Child Cooper then was to his lovely Mother; the Woman (of whom I said to you on her Death) that one would have wish a to be born of.

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She saw with unknown Pleasure his Progress in Learning and Scripture-Knowledge; and gladly gave him his chosen Way, lent him to the Lord, gave him to serve at the Door of the Tahernacle all the Days of his Life. She could have said with Truth and Fervency, " for this Child I prayed, and the Lord has granted me my Petition! — for she kept her Chamber (I have heard) for six or more Months to preserve him.

His profiting at School and College was remarkable like his diligent Study: it was his Pleasure and Recreation to increase in useful Knowledge, while the less necessary Parts of Learning seem'd of little Account with him: He was always solid and grave, never the dull heavy or sour, but ever cheerly, pleasant and innocent.

He pass'd his Youth without a Spot that I ever heard of; he affected none of the Gayeties of Childhood tho' enough in the Way of them; they seem'd no Temptation to him, and he put away childish Things while a Child.

He came out at once, to a very great Degree, a perfest Preacher, when he first appear'd in the Pulpit at Cambridge, as Mr. President Leverett at the Time observ'd to me; and equally to the Esteem and even Admiration of the Ministers of Boston, the Dr. Mathers, Mr. Pemberton, &c.

On the Day that he heard the first Sermon that was preach'd in this House, being then but seven Year old; he set himself to read like me as soon as he came Home; and I ought to thank GOD if I have serv'd any Way to the forming him for his since eminent Pulpit-Services, and in particular his Method

Method of preaching CHRIST and Scripture: So a Torch may be light at a Forthing-Candle.

You all know that Chair has been the Alpha and Omega to him in all his Sermons; for he found Him to be the first and the last through the Oracles of GOD, the Beginning and the End of Scripture: And this led him strong into the Calvinistic Scheme betimes, because he judg'd it to be the very Scheme of the Gospel: He soon grew much a Master in it, and accordingly has been very nealous for it, as the Destrine according to Godlines, and the Truth in Itsus.

As he had been a Child of this Church from fewen Year old, so the Brethren with a general Confent concurred with me in my Desire of calling him to the Pastoral Office among us: And his natural Inclination to them and me, rather than to any other Settlement, was easy to be discerned.—Accordingly, he had near a unanimous Call, and with what Selemnity he gave himself to us by the Will of GOD, may be read in the printed Account of his Ordination.

With what Light and Power (by the Help of GOD) he has fince continued to preach the Doctorines of Grace, with the Laws and Motives of the Gospel, is known to you all; and he has finished his Course as he began it, desiring to know nothing among You save Jesus Curist and him crucified.

I early led him into all the Families of the Flock, the poorer and the rich, even before he was ordained; and how he has visited them in their Sicknesses, received their Visits, directed your Consciences,

sciences, warn'd the unruly, comforted the Feebleminded, supported the weak, is known to many of You, who have flock'd to him for Counsel in the late Months of Conviction and spiritual Distress, which have come upon us through the Power and Mercy of the most High.

He has indeed appear'd to me strong in the Grace that is in Christ Jesus; as he was exhorted in the Day of his Ordination; and from Year to Year waxing stronger and stronger, even to the Day of his Death! very much a Pastor after GOD's own Heart; from Love to Jesus Christ seeding his Sheep and Lambs: This you have all seen in his abounding Labours for the Good of Souls both public and private.

[His Sermons were well studied, smelt of the Lamp, and told us how well his Head and Heart had been labouring for us from Week to Week; and how intent his Mind and Desire was, so to speak to us in the Name of GOD, and from his Oracles, as might best inform our Minds, strike our Affections and enter into our Consciences.

But when he led us in Prayers and Supplication, Praises and Thanksgivings to GOD, in one Administration and another, more especially of the Sacraments of the New-Testament, Baptism and the Lord's Supper; then his Eminence appear'd, in such a Flow, Propriety and Fulness, as could not but often surprize the intelligent Worshiper, and bear away the spiritual and truly devout as on Angel's Wings toward Heaven. He came near to the Throne, and filled his Mouth with Arguments; he was in his Element, and breathed his native Air; I mean that of the New-Creature.

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In the Pulpit and out of it he was like Phinebas, "Zealous for his God, a faithful Reprover of Sin and earnest to make Atonement for it; and if in any particular point I could not act with him, yet he evidently appeared to me to act, as he profess'd——"as of Sincerity, in the Sight of God, and as his Conficience commanded him.

He neither fought Glory of Men, nor feared the Faces of a Multitude, nor did the Contempt of Families terrify him: He was endow'd and form'd to lead, advise and execute, and indeed was not easily turn'd: He thought, judg'd and fixt, and then it was hard to move him.

God pleas'd greatly to own his Ministry, publick and private, for faving Good to Souls, and gave him many Seals of it, more especially (as he judg'd) of late Years; in whom he had much Joy, and they a vast Honour and Reverence for him:

And may they be his Crown in the Day of Christ.

He has been an Honour and Bleffing to his Country, and his Name will remain in high Esteem to future Times; more especially with this Church and to his own House; for whom his abundant and fervent Prayers have been ascending daily, which I pray God may be returning on us, like the Dew and Rain on the tender and on the mown Grass.

You have known his Dostrine and manner of Life, whose Faith follow, considering the End of his Conversation (as the Apostle speaks, Heb. xiii. 7, 8, 9.) "Jesus Christ the same Yesterday to Day" and for ever! and be not carried about with diverse and strange Dostrines; for it is a good "thing that the Heart be established with Grace, not "with

with Meats, which have not profited them that have been occupied therein. [There were in the Apostles Days, and so there are in ours, " things of an unfettling and distracting Nature *, by which the Hearts of Christians are kept fluctuating, as " the strong Winds tofs the Ships, and fometimes " drive 'em from their Anchors, and Split 'em on the Rocks." - As the Apostle warns the Hebrews here, " not to feek Establishment and Peace in their Profession of the Gospel, by joining the "Observation of the Ceremonial Law with their " Faith in Christ, in order to their Justification, Sanctification, and Peace of Confeience; fo let us equally be on our Guard against the Errors on the Antinomian Side, which by the Subtlety of Satan are infimuating themselves in too many Places thro' our Provinces, and in some Parts are threatning to break in like a Flood and Inundation: As Mr. Tennent has given faithful Warning to the Churches +.

Mr. Cooper was as fix'd and firm against the Spirit of Separation from the Churches of New-England, which he judg'd to be strongly settled on the Platform of Scripture; as any Rock on our Coasts is unspaken by the surious Waves that only break themselves into Foam by dashing against it: And had he liv'd he would have been a most strenuous Opposer of this Desection: But at the same Time he was immoveably determined, as we all know, that there has been a remarkable Work of God going on among us, by what he had seen with his Eyes, had look'd upon, and as it were handled, in the Resort to Him (and some other Ministers of the Town) of a Multitude of Per-

* Henry in loc.

The Necessity of holding fast the Truth.

fons, younger and older, under firong Convictions, Humiliation, Illuminations, godly Fear, with strong Crying and Tears; Faith, Hope, Trust, Joy, with strong Reliance on the Righteousness of CHRIST for Justification, and on the ALMIGHTY SPIRIT of Grace in a Sovereign manner to enable them unto all the Duties of a fober righteous and godly Life; to work in 'em both to will and to do, to begin and carry on his good Work in their Souls; and to keep them by his mighty Power thro' Faith to Salvation:—And among these there were Numbers overflowing with the Joys and Comforts of Religion, in the utmost Abborrence of themselves and repenting as in dust ashes; while the Love of God feem'd to be fled abroad in their Hearts, in their fervent Defires after and Pleasure in the Convictions and Conversion of others: - The numerous Instances of this Nature, with whom he daily conversed, gave him abundant Satisfaction of the Presence and Power of the SANCTIFIER and COMFORTER in and with many of them.

dence of God to add,—that as I was my felf struck with Wonder at what of this Nature occurr'd to me two Years ago among the young People of this Flock, so the good Fruits of their abiding Profession unto this Day, in a discreet, meek, virtuous, pions Conversation, give me Satisfaction and Pleasure in them from day to day; while their exemplary Face of grave Devotion, and diligent Attention to the Word of God, on Lords-days and Lectures, are also aderning to the Dostrine of God their Saviour:—May they be only excited, by my saying this, to a more bumble circumspect Behaviour, with Care, Prayer and Fear, least they yet fail of the Grace of God in Truth.—"You are

"Witnesses and God also, how bolily and justly your dear deceased Pastor behav'd towards you; affectionately desirous of you and willing to have imparted his own Soul to you with the Gospel, because you were dear to him; you know how he exhorted and comforted and charged every one of you, as a Father his Children; that you walk worthy of God, who hoth called you to his Kingdom and Glory, I. Thess. ii. 7,—12.]

Mr. Cooper's Fame for Piety and Learning, Zeal for God and Care for Souls, was just spreading abroad, and bringing him into a large Correspondence with Persons of like Character, not only thro' our American Provinces, but also in Great-Britain: And the Tydings of his Death will be an unknown Grief to many worthy Persons abroad, as well as unto us who knew his Face, and have sat under his Ministry.

He is gone from us in the prime of Life and Usefulness, while his Strength was firm, promising many more Years of Service: Yet twenty Years past, and more, he was wont to tell me, that he expected to die before forty or fifty, as the House of his Father generally had done before him: And but a few Weeks past he said to several Persons in the Town, and to some here present, that Dr. Colman would live to bury bim! - How far from your Heart or mine was any fuch Tho't! for with him I had deposited my Will, in Hopes he might have liv'd to be a Father unto mine after my Decease! And as to my Trusts from abroad, I had inform'd the kind Donors Years ago, in how good and faithful and wife a Hand I should leave their Bounties, by the Will of God! - but how are my Purposes broken? even the Tho'ts of my Heart! the wifest and best of them! and

and where is now my Hope? who shall see it?—God performeth the Thing that is appointed for me, and many such Things are with Him! therefore I am troubled, at his Presence, and when I consider I am afraid of Him!—God maketh my Heart soft and the Almighty troubleth me!—I dare not go on, and say with Job, because I was not cut off before the Darkness! but this I can truly say, (as I said in Tears over the dear Remains on the Day of its Interment) that had I the like Considence of my own actual Readiness to be offer'd, I had much rather for your Sake and the Churches thro' the Land, have chosen to die in bis Stead; might he have liv'd to my Years and serv'd on to the Glory of God.

But what shall I say? He hath awfully spoken to me, and himself hath done it! I will go softly in the Bitterness of my Soul! yet stirring up (by God's Help) the poor Remain of the Gift that is in me! for God has not given us the Spirit of Fear, but of Power and of Love and of a sound Mind!—through your Prayer may this be renewed to me! and may the Lord grant it to you all, that we may not be ashamed of the Testimony of the Lord! but chuse to be Partakers of the Afflictions of the Gospel, by the Power of God; And may the merciful and gracious God in his Time repair the Breach.

The Residue of the Spirit is with HIM! he can yet revive us and make us to live in his Sight! he can renew our Days as of old, and give you such another Pastor after his own Heart! to feed you with Knowledge and Understanding! Pray ye therefore the Lord of the Harvest to thrust forth Labourers into his Harvest! O ask this with great Humiliation and strong Faith! daily and weekly,

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every Family and Person apart, and also together with united Hearts, in the strongest Bands of mutual Love, let us beseige the Throne of our ascended compassionate Saviour, for another like precious Gift from Him, as we have once received, unwarrhy as we then were.

And O might every Candidate for the Work of the Ministry among us, be in like manner looking unto Jesus to be endued from on High! and may the Ever-Blessed and Eternal Spirit who has condescended to rest, in very distinguishing Measures of Light and Zeal, on not a few of our ascended Fathers in Times past, form many Elisha's to succeed hereafter! and divide the Waters before them.

More particularly, may the Sons of the Deceasen rife up in the Spirit of their Father, for special Services to God in their Generation, and be publick Blessings! may they devote themselves to serve Christ in the World, and cry to Him my Fathers, be thou the Guide of my Youth! my Fathers God and I will exalt him!

May the most afflicted and comforted Consort of our dear Pastor find the Consolations of God yet more abounding to her! may she cast her Burthen on the Lord, and find his Everlasting Arms underneath her! may she continue in Faith and Prayer, and find a gracious Deliverance in her Hour before her! may the Joy of the Lord which has been her strength in burying her Dead, still be so in the Hour of Travel! and she with her Seed (by the Grace of God) live so as to honour the Memory of the Dead in Times long to come.

In a special Manner may that Son of the Family, who has devoted himself to the Work of the Ministry by the Will of Goo, and is purfuing his Evangelical Studies for that End, be graciously accepted of Gop, and affifted in them; have his Heart fix'd and fettled on right Principles and on right Ends; to minister unto the Lord as long as he lives, like a devoted Samuel; that he may both fave bimself and the Souls of others. May he ever have the Example of his Father before his Eyes day and night: May He and the other Children never forget his Counfels, Charges and Prayers for ein: May he improve the fingular Advantages he has above others, to come eminently furnish'd for Service to the Church of CHRIST, by his being Heir to the facred Treasure of his Father's Writings; and ever piously remember of Whom he has regeived them! and the LORD God of bis Father blefs him, and make him bumble, ferious and a Bleffing: I and and an analysis and a mala Students at a real present story biversides and the

And now my dear People, the Families of this bereaved Flock! what Words shall I chuse wherein to bemoan and comfort you! "I commend you to Goo and unto the Word of his Grace which "is able to keep you, to build you up, and to give you an Inheritance among all them that are faultified.

I thank God for all the Honour and Affection which you have always shown to your deceased Pastor from the first Day of his coming to You in the Name of the Lord, and now more especially at his Death. You have honour'd your selves before all the Churches in your great and universal Sorrowing under the Stroke of God's Hand! and I trust it has been a godly Sorrowing, to Repen-

tance, with many of you; and will be so more and more to You and yours! may the Lord return into your Bosome, and to your Children, all the Affection you have expressed, or may yet express to the Memory of the Deceased, and to his House. — Well did you chuse to go in long Procession, the higher and the less together, before his Dust to the Grave, who has gone before You in a shining Path to the Heavenly Glory; and done so much while he liv'd to carry you and yours thither.

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But O the poor and fick of the Flock! what will you do? now He is gone that was so able and willing to visit you; and knew where to find you, when you sent your Notes. How little can the Breach be repair'd to you, 'till God raise you some other Minister, alike able and spirited! my Heart bleeds for the Sick now their tender Physician is dead! — but Christ the Healer of Souls is alive and present for Evermore! and the Word of the Lord in your Houses and Hearts endures for ever! and I doubt not but the dear Ministers of the other Churches, who live nearest to you, will kindly visit and serve you upon your asking them.

Finally, God loudly calls us all into the folemn Enquiry, each One respecting himself! — "What " is the Voice of God in this Providence to me " and mine! — O how faithfully have we been taught the Truth as it is in Jesus! how often and awfully have we been warn'd by the Lips of the Deceased, that he had not shunned to declare to us the whole Counsel of GOD! that he had deliver'd his own Soul! as Moses went up into the Mount to die, after he had lest this among his last

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"Life and Death, the Blessing and the Curse! that you may chuse Life." — How often has he clos'd his awful Sermons to us with like Words to those of the Spirit unto the Churches, by the Pen of the Apostle of Charity, the Beloved of Jesus, St. John: "Remember how you have received, and heard, and hold fast, and repent! and if thou shalt not watch I will come upon thee as a Thief, and thou shalt not know what Hour I will come upon thee! — behold I come quickly, hold fast that thou hast, let no Man take thy Crown! Him that overcometh will I make a Pillar in the Temple of my GOD, and write upon him the Name of my GOD.

So the LORD bas done by your bleffed PASTOR, and thus He speaks to us from Heaven in his Death! and the Lord grant to us now much of the bleffed Influences of his HOLY SPIRIT, that we may keep the Word of his Patience, and that he may keep us in this Hour of Temptation that is come upon us, to try us. [The whole Church of Christ seems to be in its last, the Ladicean State; let us judge our selves whether it be not ours! may the most gracious part of that last Epistle to the Churches come upon us, and may the other be prevented by the free and Sovereign Mercy of our God: "As many as I love, "I rebuke and chaften! be zealous therefore and " repent! behold I stand at the Door and knock! " if any Man bear my Voice, and open the Door, "I will come in and sup with him and he with " Me. He that hath an Ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith unto the Churches. CLOST TO WAR THE STREET THE REAL PROPERTY.

My Brethren, the Voice of God to us this Day is, that we bumble our felves greatly under his holy Hand, which has brought us low, into the very Dust of Death! that he may raise and enalt us in his due Time.

At the fame time God calls us to give Glory and thanks to his Name, that he was pleas'd to give us fuch a Minister! to endow such a One for us from on High! that He has made him what he has been to us and others! that He has continued him so long to us and to the Town! that it has pleas'd Him of his free Grace to make him so extensive a Blessing, and to so many of late under the Impressions of the Word upon their Souls.

And now let us examine and judge our felves, each one in fecret, and refrain from judging others, — what we may have done to forfeit the Continuance of his Life and Ministry! to provoke the Holy God to take him from us! by not duely prifing his Ministry, or not profiting under it as we ought! which alas! who of us have duely done?

God calls us therefore to bear the Rod and Him that bath appointed it! to hearken to the loud Voice of the Angel flying in the midft of Heaven, with the Everlasting Gospel in his Hand, to preach unto all them that dwell on the Earth, unto every Nation and Kindred, People and Tongue; "Fear" God and give Glory to Him, for the Hour of his Judgment is coming on! and let it not be faid of us, "they repented not, to give him Glory! — The awful Voice of GOD

to us in this Providence is that, Jerem. xiii. 16. Give Glory to the LORD your GOD before he cause Darkness, and before your Feet stumble on the dark Mountains, and while ye look for Light he turn it into the Shadow of Death and make it gross Darkness.

We are call'd to the most profound Submission under the mighty Hand of GOD! to resign and bold our Peace, as Aaron did, and the Lord was sanctified, (i.e. glorisied) by him before all the People, on the solemn and dreadful Day! or as Eli long after, in a yet more trying Case answer'd, "It is the Lord, let Him do what seemeth him good! or as David teaches us, Psalm, xxxix. I was dumb, I open'd not my Mouth, because thou didst it.

But O how wide did he open his Mouth in Prayer, at the same Time? And so must we! each one for himself and Houshold, and all for one another! — and for me (my Brethren) in a more special manner, in my Age and manifold Instrmities both of Body and Mind. Your Prayers I wou'd earnestly bespeak, in the Words of the Apostle to the Romans, xv. 20. "Now I beseech you "Brethren, for the Lord Jesus Christ's sake, and for the Love of the Spirit, that ye strive "together with me, in your Prayers to God for me; that I may yet come to you with Joy and be refreshed; (which I thank God I am this mournful Day, by that endearing Concern and Distress for me, which I think you are universally expressing! which ought to encourage my Heart and strengthen my Hands, in a humble Reliance on GOD to be going on in the Service of your Faith. "Now also when I am old and grey-beaded, "O GOD forsake me not!

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Finally, and to have done, — Let every One of us, the Elder and Younger, the greater and the less, prepare to die; and to die suddenly and insensibly if GOD calls us to it. An easie and happy kind of dying to the gracious, heavenly and prepared Soul, whom GOD pleases thus to take away! as two now of my most intimate Acquaintance, and most pious in Life, have lately gone into the Arms of Angels *, without knowing that they were leaving the Body! — but O how much to be dreaded and yet apprehended is such a fort of dying by secure and impenitent Sinners, the ungodly and profane! who may well pray—"from sudden Death good LORD deliver me! or rather, "for it good LORD prepare me, by a saving Change of Heart and Life passing on me.

O how few, how few among the Sons and Daughters of Men, among the professed Disciples of Jesus Christ, Ministers or People, are in that habitual and actual Readiness for Death, which a sudden and insensible dying calls for, that it may be safe and joyful! yet who of us is there but may be called to it? we know not the Day or Hour. How tender, wise and gracious, as well as how abundant are the Warnings given us by our Lord Jesus in the holy Gospels, and by his Apostles in their Epistles to the Churches; "Watch therefore, for ye know not when your Lord cometh! let your Loins be be girt, and your Lamps burning, and be ye as Men that wait for their Lord! that in whatever Hour of the Night he comes, he may find you ready! blessed is that Servant.

and frequences for the same of the sen-

^{*} Mrs. Rowe of Frome, and Mr. Cooper.

The Lord himself gave us this Example in the Days of his Flesh, "I must work the Work of "Him that sent me while it is Day, the Night cometh wherein no Man can work! "I walk to day and to morrow, and on the third Day I shall be perfected! When Jesus therefore knew that his Hour was come!——He knew his Time to an Hour, we know not the Hour nor the Day, nor is it sit we should.

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Upon all, O let us pray and labour after a State of Assurance! the comfortable Evidences of the regenerate State, in the blessed and abiding Fruits of it. — Your deceased Pastor had it, and has in private told some of you, with a loving Air of Reproof, that you might more attain it, if you were striving for it lawfully. — Job in his deadly Griefs knew that his REDEEMER lived, and though after his Skin Worms destroyed bis Body, yet in bis Flesh be should see GOD, and bis Eyes should behold bim : And blessed Saint Paul could write to his Friends, "I am ready to be offered, now the Time of my De-" parture is at hand ! I have fought a good Fight, I have finished my Course, I have kept " the Faith; and henceforth there is laid up " for me the Crown of Righteousness which the " righteous Judge will give me at that Day; " and not to me only, but to all those that love bis Appearing. MANAGER DEST. WHENCE

But you must then pray hard, repent much, be strong in Faith, and love much; werk hard, praise and give Thanks, walk closely with GOD in secret, and watch unto relative Duties; work Righteousness and be rejoicing therein, remembring

GOD in his Ways: And thus be giving Diligence to make your Calling and Election sure: Work out therefore your Salvation with Fear and Trembling, humbly relying on the Spirit of Grace, and applying to Him to work in you both to will and to do, of his good Pleasure. And GOD is able to make all Grace to abound to you, and to give you an Al-sufficiency (a most strange and glerious Word) in all Things, to your abounding in every good Word and Work: Amen.

May the GOD of all Grace, who has called you to his eternal Glory by Jesus Christ; after you have suffered a while, make you perfect, stablish, strengthen, settle you, and to his Name be Glory for ever. And be consident of this very Thing, that He who has begun his good Work, will perform it to the Day of Christ: which blessed Day you must be looking for, and bassing unto, by Faith and Prayer, and in all holy Conversation and Godlines,

But be sure not to take up with a few warm Workings of Affection, which may be sudden and transient; but see to it that the Work in Heart and Life be solid, deep, abiding; even, calm, enduring, in all the Fruits of Righteousness, which are through Jesus Christ unto the Praise and Glory of GOD. For the righteous shall bold on their Way, and they that have clean Hands wax stronger and stronger.

Take up your Cross daily, and never be weary nor faint in your Minds; but be looking unto Jesus the Author and Finisher of your Faith; that of his Fulness, in whom it hath pleased the FATHER

FATHER all should dwell, you also may receive

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Now unto Him that is of Power to stablish you according to the Gospel, and the preaching of Jesus Christ: according to the Revelation of the My-stery, which was kept secret since the World began that now is made manifest from the Scriptures of the Prophets, according to the Commandment of the everlasting GOD, made known to all Nations for the Obedience of Faith; to GOD only wise he Glory, through Jesus Christ for ever. Amen.

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